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	Department/Section:	Hematology
	Document Title:	<b>LUPUS ANTICOAGULANT RATIO (LAC)</b>

### **PURPOSE:**

To establish guidelines in collecting sample for Lupus Anticoagulant Ratio (LAC) for Laboratory diagnostic procedure and analysis. It helps investigate the cause of a blood clot (thrombotic episode) and to evaluate a prolonged partial thromboplastin time (PTT).

### **SCOPE:**


This procedure is applicable to Medical Technologists (Medical Laboratory Scientists), Pathologists, Medical Doctors, Nurses, Medical Trainees, Laboratory Clerks

### **PERSON RESPONSIBLE:**

Medical Technologists (Medical Laboratory Scientists), Pathologists, Medical Doctors, Nurses, Medical Trainees, Laboratory Clerks

### **PROCEDURE:**

1. Hand washing shall be performed before and after the procedure.
2. The wearing of Personal Protective Equipment such as gloves, masks, goggles/face shield and gowns shall be observed in doing the procedure.
3. The Medical Technologist collects blood in a 3.2% sodium citrate blue top tube (1.8mL tube) properly labeled with complete patient's name and date of collection.
4. The Medical Technologist collects blood sample, filled to specified volume, no under filling or overfilling and is inverted tip to tip 3-4 times gently for adequate mixing and to avoid hemolysis and destruction of chemical elements. Test shall be performed within two hours after blood collection.
5. The Medical Technologist forwards properly the blood sample and patient's request with note of previous medications to the hematology section. Medical Technologist then checks blood sample label, volume and clots prior to analysis. Not properly labeled sample is given back to the extractor for correct labeling. Insufficient volume and hemolyzed/clotted sample is subject for repeat blood collection and the medical technologist, nurse in-charge or the patient will be informed immediately.
6. Blood sample shall be centrifuged at a 4000 rpm for 20 minutes to ensure that the plasma is platelet poor.

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7. In the HCLAB LIS, the Medical Technologist enters user ID and password to display the main menu. Click Specimen Check-in icon and enter Patient Identification (PID) number (located at the bottom or back part of the request) or click Find Patient Order icon and enter patient's complete name to search for the PID.


*Enter PID – Date – List – Check – Accept – Print Label or Barcode*

8. The Medical Technologist logs into a list the patient name. An ID number is assigned and written on the patient's request.
9. The Medical Technologist attaches the barcode sticker properly to its corresponding tube.
10. The Medical Technologist properly loads the blood samples on the rack & presses Start.
11. Results of all parameters are displayed and copied in the machine's monitor.
12. Names and results of patient shall be recorded in the Hematology logbook. Turn-around time for releasing LAC result is within 3 hours.

#### **REFERENCE:**


Hematology Handbook for Medical Technologists/Shirley I. Fabian-Cruzada,  
MSPH, RMT/Philippines



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	<b>MELANIE ROSE B. ZERRUDO, MD, FPSP</b> Chair, Department of Pathology	<i>Melanie Zerrudo</i>	7-6-2022
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KEY TASKS	PERSON RESPONSIBLE
1. Encodes the request of the patient to BIZBOX system.	Laboratory Clerks and Nurses
2. Extracts blood sample from the patients.	Medical Technologist/Nurse
3. Ensures sample is acceptable for testing.	
4. Disposes properly and safely biohazardous and infectious wastes and materials.	
5. Forwards properly the patient's request with the results and his name initials to the Hematology Section for encoding in the system.	
6. Processes and analyzes samples.	
7. Releases and validates result thru BIZBOX System.	
8. Records result to Hematology logbooks.	
9. Endorses the patient's results to the patient or doctor.	Laboratory Clerks and Nurses



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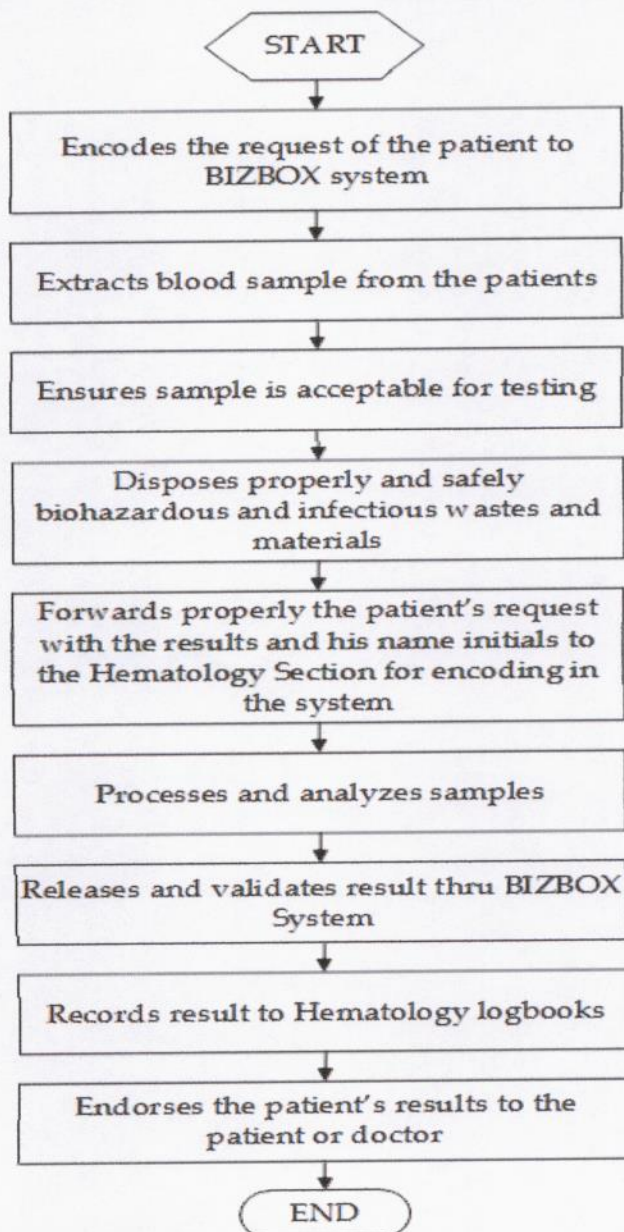


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## FLOWCHART





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