

B S Aquino Drive, Negros Occidental. Bacolod City 6100 DCN: IPCU-QP-34

**REVISION NO: 00** 

DATE EFFECTIVE: January 23, 2020

SECTION: Infection Prevention and Control Unit

PAGE NO: 1 OF 7

SUBJECT: EMERGING AND RE-EMERGING INFECTIOUS

DISEASES MANAGEMENT POLICY

#### **PURPOSE**

To provide early detection strategies to prevent or limit infection transmission in health-care setting during emerging and re-emerging disease (EREID) occurrences or outbreak with mode of spread identified as airborne/droplet.

# **LEVEL**

Nursing Service Department, CSSD, MSD, IPCU, Total Quality Division, and ICC

# **DEFINITION OF TERM**

Emerging and Re-emerging Infectious Disease - Infectious diseases whose incidence in humans has increased in the past 2 decades or threatens to increase in the near future have been defined as "emerging." These diseases, which respect no national boundaries, include

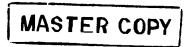
- New infections resulting from changes or evolution of existing organisms
- Known infections spreading to new geographic areas or populations
- Previously unrecognized infections appearing in areas undergoing ecologic transformation
- Old infections reemerging as a result of antimicrobial resistance in known agents or breakdowns in public health measures.<sup>1</sup>

**Person Under Investigation (PUI)**<sup>2</sup> - A person who has both consistent signs or symptoms and risk factors as follows should be considered a PUI:

- 1. Fever and symptoms of lower respiratory illness (e.g., cough, difficulty breathing)
- 2. In the last number of days before symptom onset, a history of travel from city or Country where the disease originated.
- or -
- 3. In the last number of days before symptom onset, close contact with a person who is under investigation for the infectious disease while that person was ill.
- 4. Other criteria as stated by the DOH, CDC, and WHO.

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# **POLICY**

- 1. DPOTMH shall adapt a clinical triage including early recognition and immediate placement of patients in separate area from other patients.
- 2. DPOTMH MANCOM shall be notified by the IPCU of any unusual occurrence of emerging and re-emerging disease.
- 3. Health care workers shall adhere to the application of standard precaution for all patients and immediate implementation of infection prevention and control measures.
- 4. DPOTMH shall implement empiric additional precaution for suspected EREID-cases.

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5. DPOTMH shall abide with the directives from the Department of Health (DOH) circulars, advisories, and other related statutory requirements and laws applicable.

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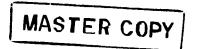
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# APPROVAL:

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# **PROCEDURE**

- 1. All patients for admission or consult who arrive at the facility shall be directed to approach the EREID pre assessment Triage Table (located outside ER entrance).
- 2. EREID designated Triage nurse shall perform an initial assessment of the patient's signs and symptoms based on the EREID DOH criteria. This checklist shall be sufficient to determine whether a patient is or is not classified as a Person Under Investigation Utilization (PUI).
- 3. EREID designated Triage nurse shall provide PUI to wear face mask.
- 4. PUI shall be assisted to transfer to the temporary isolation tent.
- 5. EREID designated Triage nurse shall facilitate transfer of PUI to a designated EREID facility.
- 6. IPCU staff shall provide, transport and endorse confirmed PUI patient to designated EREID hospital.

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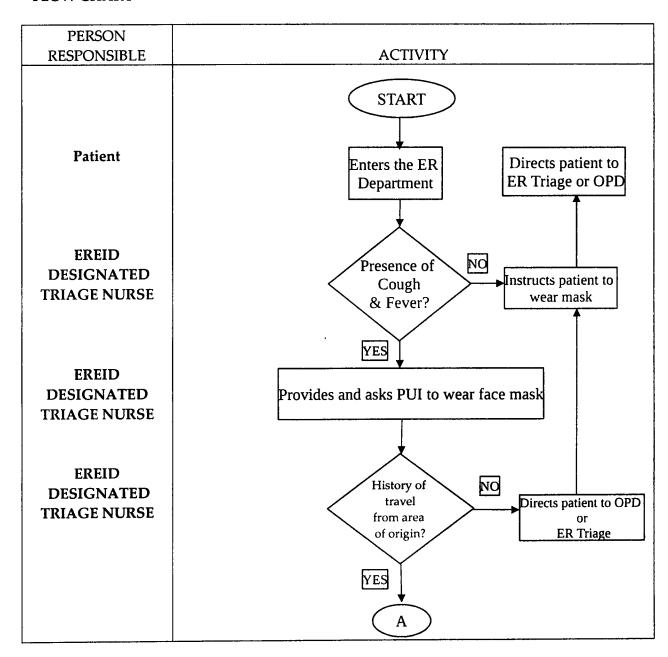
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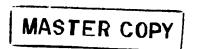
**DISEASES MANAGEMENT POLICY** 

#### **FLOW CHART**



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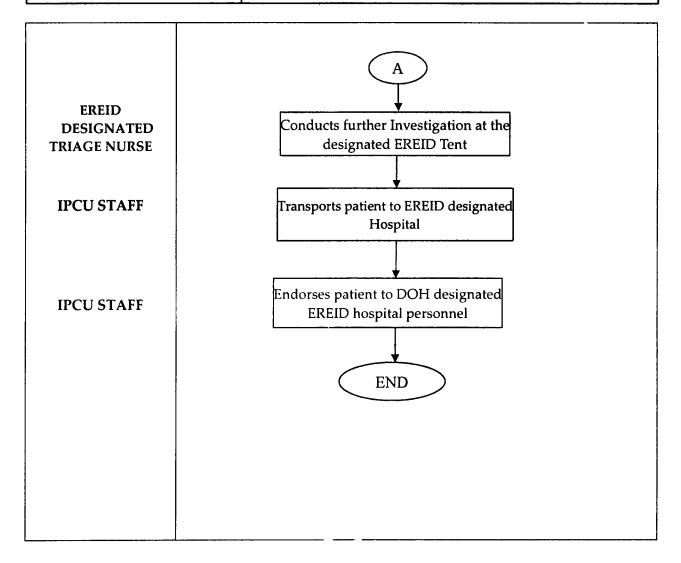
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# **WORK INSTRUCTION**

# **EREID DESIGNATED TRIAGE NURSE**

- Performs initial assessment of the patient's signs and symptoms based on the EREID

   DOH criteria.
- **2.** Determines whether a patient is or is not classified as a Person Under Investigation Utilization (PUI).
- 3. Provides PUI to wear face mask.

# **IPCU** staff

1. Facilitates transfer of PUI to a designated EREID facility.

# DISSEMINATION

Weekly Management Meetings (WMM), RMCI Intranet, Sections and Division Meetings, Manual of Policy

# **REFERENCES:**

<sup>1</sup>Centers for Disease Control. EID Journal Background and Goals. <a href="https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/page/background-goals">https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/page/background-goals</a>. Retrieved: January 23, 2020

National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases (NCIRD), Division of Viral Diseases . https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/201\(^1\)-ncov/about/index.html. Retrieved: Jjanuary 23, 2020

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