



**DEPARTMENT: POLICY NUMBER: Ancillary Division** DPOTMH-IPP-HEMO-P002-(01) TITLE/DESCRIPTION: **QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM (QAP) IN HEMODIALYSIS EFFECTIVE DATE: REVISION DUE: REPLACES NUMBER:** NO. OF PAGES: 1 of 4 May 30, 2025 May 29, 2028 HEMO-QP-48 **APPLIES TO:** Hemodialysis Unit **POLICY TYPE:** Internal

#### **PURPOSE:**

Quality Assurance (QA) and Quality Control (QC) are critical components in ensuring the safety, efficacy, and reliability of hemodialysis treatments. This document outlines the essential elements for implementing a robust QA/QC program in a stand-alone hemodialysis clinic, ensuring compliance with international standards.

#### **DEFINITIONS:**

Quality Assurance Program (QAP) – Is a planned series of actions and procedures meant to guarantee that dialysis services fulfill set criteria, enhance patient outcomes, reduce problems, and continue to adhere to accreditation and regulatory obligations.

**Quality Control** – refers to the operational methods and procedures required to meet quality standards, including keeping an eye on dialysate composition, water purity, and dialysis machine performance.

#### **RESPONSIBILITY:**

**Hemodialysis Unit Personnel** 

#### **POLICY:**

#### 1. Policy and Procedure Development

- 1.1. Develop and maintain comprehensive policies and procedures that align with national and international standards for hemodialysis. These shall cover all aspects of patient care, from admission to discharge (as OutPatient).
- 1.2. Shall ensure that all staff are trained on these policies and procedures and that they are regularly updated to reflect the latest best practices and regulatory requirements.

### 2. Staff Training and Competency

- 2.1. Implement a continuous education program for all staff, including nurses, technicians, and administrative personnel. This shall include regular training sessions on hemodialysis techniques, patient care, and infection control.
- 2.2. Conduct competency assessments to ensure that all staff members are proficient in their roles and can perform their duties safely and effectively.

#### 3. Patient Safety and Satisfaction

- 3.1. Establish protocols for patient safety, including the prevention of infections, management of complications, and the use of appropriate vascular access.
- 3.2. Regularly collect and analyze patient feedback to identify areas for improvement and enhance patient satisfaction.





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### 4. Continuous Quality Improvement (CQI)

- 4.1. Implement a CQI program that encourages staff to identify and address areas for improvement.
- 4.2. Regularly review and update QA/QC processes based on feedback, data analysis, and changes in regulatory requirements.

#### Quality Control (QC)

## 5. Equipment and Supplies Management

- 5.1. Ensure that all hemodialysis machines and related equipment are regularly maintained and calibrated according to manufacturer specifications and regulatory requirements.
- 5.2. Implement a system for tracking the maintenance and calibration of equipment, and ensure that all records are kept up to date.

## 6. Infection Control

- 6.1. Develop and enforce strict infection control protocols, including hand hygiene, use of personal protective equipment (PPE), and environmental cleaning.
- 6.2. Conduct regular audits to ensure compliance with infection control standards and address any identified deficiencies promptly.
- 6.3. Recording data on infections in treated dialysis patients; andunannounced practice audits involving quality assurance staff observing performance of reuse techniques.
- 6.4. Do not stock patient care supplies in the treatment rooms. Routine testing of dialysis patients or healthcare workers for HIV for purposes of infection control is not necessary.
- 6.5. Patients with HIV infection need not be isolated from other patients.

### 7. Data Collection and Analysis

- 7.1. Establish a system for collecting and analyzing data on key performance indicators (KPIs) such as patient outcomes, treatment adherence, and equipment performance.
- 7.2. Use this data to identify trends, monitor performance, and implement corrective actions as needed.





# METRO PACIFIC HEALTH

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PROCEDURE (SOP): N/A

WORK INSTRUCTION: N/A

**WORK FLOW: N/A** 

FORMS: N/A

**EQUIPMENT: N/A** 

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Quality assurance and certification of a hemodialysis unit according to the ISO-9001-2000 standards
- 2. The National Haemodialysis Quality Standards 2018
- 3. Quality control for hemodialysis: the evaluation-quality process
- 4. : Quality Assurance in Hemodialysis
- 5. Applicable Standards for Dialysis Clinics
- 6. Quality Assurance Guidelines for Hemodialysis Devices
- 7. HEMO-QP-48







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